

## **Human Capital Investment Operational Programme (2007- 2013)**

### **Progress Report Template**

**FOR THE REPORTING PERIOD:** January to December 2011

**PRIORITY:** No. 2 INCREASING PARTICIPATION AND REDUCING INEQUALITY IN THE LABOUR FORCE

**ACTIVITY NAME:** Youthreach and Travellers

**ESF 2.5**

#### **1. Activity description**

REPLY:

**Youthreach** is the national response to the needs of unqualified early school leavers in Ireland. The programme is designed to offer two years integrated education, training and work experience for young people aged 15-20 who have left school early without qualifications or incomplete qualifications or vocation training.

**Senior Traveller Training Centres (STTCs)** operate on the same basis as Youthreach centres. The programme caters for learners aged 18 and over. Particular efforts are made to encourage Traveller parents into centres because of the impact this can have on their children's schooling.

**The STTCs are being phased out by June 2012.**

#### **2. Significant Changes in the Operating Environment**

REPLY:

##### **i) Phasing out of the STTC programme**

The 2006 *Report and Recommendation for a Traveller Education Strategy* recommended that STTC provision be reviewed. The Department then conducted a Value for Money Review of the Youthreach and STTC programmes. The Review was published in 2008 and recommended the phasing out of segregated STTC provision over the medium to long term and the mainstreaming of Traveller specific provision.

As part of Budget 2009, STTC provision was reduced by 100 places to 984 places from September 2009 and as part of Budget 2010, there was a further reduction of 300 places in September 2010.

As part of Budget 2011 it was announced that in line with the Traveller Education Strategy and the 2008 Value for Money Review of Youthreach and STTCs, integrated further education provision for Travellers will be implemented through the phasing out of STTCs by June 2012.

Some STTCs have closed in 2011 and the remaining centres will be phased out by June 2012. Travellers are free to access a range of integrated full time and part time

Further Education programmes such as – Adult Literacy, Community Education, Back To Education Initiative (BTEI), Youthreach and VTOS.

For example in 2011, 578 Travellers were enrolled on the Youthreach programme and 733 Travellers enrolled on BTEI courses.

## **ii) Establishment of SOLAS**

In July 2011, the Government decided to establish a new training and education authority called SOLAS (Seirbhís Oideachais Leanúnaigh agus Scileanna). The new authority will operate under the aegis of the Department of Education and Skills. SOLAS will co-ordinate and fund the wide range of training and further education programmes, including Youthreach, around the country.

The SOLAS Implementation Group was established at the end of August 2011 and comprises representatives of the Department of Education and Skills, the Department of Social Protection, FÁS and the Irish Vocational Education Association. The focus of the Group has been on identifying the high level issues that will arise in the context of the development of this complex programme of change and putting in place the structures to resolve these issues.

A consultation process was undertaken in early 2012 with key stakeholders and interested parties. It is expected that the legislation to set up SOLAS will be published later in the

## **3. Commentary on Activity-related progress**                      **REPLY:**

### **i) Evaluations of Centres of Education**

The Inspectorate published 10 evaluations of Youthreach (9) and Senior Traveller Training Centres (1) in 2011.

Copies of the evaluation reports are available on the Department of Education and Skills website [www.education.ie](http://www.education.ie)

### **ii) Guidance, Counselling and Psychological Services**

In 2011, just over €1 million was allocated for guidance, counselling and psychological services. Services are made available in Youthreach (VEC Youthreach centres and FÁS Community Training Centres) and STTCs. Centres use their allocations to prioritise from a spectrum of needs ranging from initial orientation and guidance and vocational information to psychological services.

### **iii) Special Educational Needs Initiative (SENI) in Youthreach**

In 2011, just over €1.6 million was allocation for the SENI in Youthreach. This support was introduced in 2007 and is available in 20 Youthreach centres.

## **Quality Framework**

During 2011, Youthreach centres continued to engage in the Quality Framework (QF). The QF involves centre development planning and internal centre evaluations.

**4. Progress in relation to physical performance indicators and targets**

<b>PERFORMANCE INDICATORS:</b>							
<b>Annual and Cumulative Indicators</b>							
<b>A. OUTPUT</b>							
	Region	Current period/Year: (e.g.) Jan. – Dec. 2011 as applicable			Cumulative totals 2007-2011		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. The number of participants in Youthreach	BMW	575	422	997			
	SAE	1,342	982	2,324			
	NAT	1,917	1,404	3,321			
	Region	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2. The number of participants in the Senior Traveller Training programme	BMW	47	177	224			
	SAE	41	201	242			
	NAT	88	378	466			
<b>B. RESULT</b>							
	Region	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. The number of Youthreach Participants successfully completing programme	BMW	197	131	328			
	SAE	394	346	740			
	NAT	591	477	1,068			
	Region	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2. The number of STT Participants successfully completing programme	BMW	8	11	19			
	SAE	0	16	16			
	NAT	8	27	35			
<b>C. IMPACT</b>							
	Region	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Number of Youthreach participants who have progressed to other further education or employment	BMW	127	59	186			
	SAE	252	224	476			
	NAT	379	283	662			
	Region	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2. Number of STT participants who have progressed to other further education or employment	BMW	4	5	9			
	SAE	0	6	6			
	NAT	4	11	15			

**NUTS III Activity Indicator Report for reporting period (Jan – Dec. 2011)**

<b>Activity:</b> Number of persons trained – <i>Youthreach</i> as at 31/12/2011			
<b>Indicator Used:</b>			
Region	Total	Gender break-down	
		Male	Female
<i>Border Region</i>	439	257	182
<i>Midland Region</i>	212	120	92
<i>West Region</i>	346	198	148
<b>BMW Total</b>	997	575	422
<i>South East Region</i>	326	180	146
<i>Mid East Region</i>	369	214	155
<i>Dublin Region</i>	909	519	390
<i>South West Region</i>	401	248	153
<i>Mid West Region</i>	319	181	138
<b>SAE Total</b>	2,324	1,342	982
<b>National (BMW + SAE)</b>	3,321	1,917	1,404

<b>Activity:</b> Number of persons trained – <i>STTC</i> as at 31/12/2011			
<b>Indicator Used:</b>			
Region	Total	Gender break-down	
		Male	Female
<i>Border Region</i>	32	5	27
<i>Midland Region</i>	65	16	49
<i>West Region</i>	127	26	101
<b>BMW Total</b>	224	47	177
<i>South East Region</i>	35	5	30
<i>Mid East Region</i>	72	0	72
<i>Dublin Region</i>	26	8	18
<i>South West Region</i>	38	8	30
<i>Mid West Region</i>	71	20	51
<b>SAE Total</b>	242	41	201
<b>National (BMW + SAE)</b>	466	88	378

## 5. Progress with regard to expenditure

**Table 1 – Expenditure for the Reporting Period 01/01/2011-31/12/2011**

<b>HCIOP €m</b>	Total Programme Forecast	Total Programme spend	Expenditure as % of forecast	Total co- financed spend	EU Social Funds	National Public Co- financed	Private Co-financed
Source of information within financial tables		Column		Column	Column	Column	Column
<b>Region</b>							
Dublin		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South East		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mid East		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mid West		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South West		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>SAE Total</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Border		10.391	N/A	11.411	5.706	5.706	0.00
Midland		7.061	N/A	7.755	3.877	3.877	0.00
West		12.652	N/A	13.895	6.947	6.947	0.00
<b>BMW Total</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>30.104</b>	<b>1824%</b>	<b>33.061</b>	<b>16.530</b>	<b>16.530</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>National (BMW + SAE)</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>30.104</b>	<b>1824%</b>	<b>33.061</b>	<b>16.530</b>	<b>16.530</b>	<b>0.00</b>

In relation to the figures included in Table 1 above, note:

- **Total co-financed spend** amounts are estimated by calculating the percentage of Total Programme spend that is eligible for co-financing. The percentage applied is based on the 2009 claim amounts as a percentage of the 2009 Total programme spend. The EU Social Funds element is at the revised activity aid rate of 50%.

**Table 2 – Cumulative Expenditure since January 2007 (€m)**

<b>HCIOP €m</b>	Total Programme Forecast	Total Programme spend	Expenditure as % of forecast	Total co- financed spend	EU Structural Funds	National Public Co- financed	Private Co-financed
Source of information within financial tables		Column		Column	Column	Column	Column
<b>Region</b>							
Dublin		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South East		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mid East		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mid West		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South West		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>SAE Total</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Border		49.658	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.00
Midland		37.890	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.00
West		62.403	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.00
<b>BMW Total</b>	<b>124.708</b>	<b>149.951</b>	<b>120%</b>	<b>158.308</b>	<b>79.154</b>	<b>79.154</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>National (BMW + SAE)</b>	<b>124.708</b>	<b>149.951</b>	<b>120%</b>	<b>158.308</b>	<b>79.154</b>	<b>79.154</b>	<b>0.00</b>

In relation to the figures included in Table 2 above, note:

- **Total Co-financing spend for the period 01/01/2007-31/12/2009** are the actual claim amounts submitted. The EU Structural Funds amount is at the revised activity aid rate.
- **Total co-financed spend amounts for the period 01/01/2010-31/12/2011** are estimated by calculating the percentage of Total Programme spend that is eligible for co-financing. The percentage applied is based on the 2009 claim amounts as a percentage of the 2009 Total programme spend. The EU Structural Funds amount is at the revised activity aid rate.
- It is anticipated that the actual claim amounts for the period 01/01/2010-31/12/2011 will be available for the Autumn 2012 Monitoring Committee meeting.

## 6. Data On Participants In Programme Activity Implementation Plan

(Commission Implementing Regulation 1828/2006 - Annex XXIII)

### COMPLETE ALL THESE SECTIONS

#### 6.1 NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS PER YEAR

(People entering, those leaving, carry-over from one year to the next)

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Entrants: (a)	765	535	1,300
Leaving*: (b)	1,152	842	1,994
Carry-over to next year [ (a) less (b) ]	1,152	869	2,021

\*Total of those completing the programme in 2011 and those leaving early.

<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Entrants: (a)	0	0	0
Leaving*: (b)	25	93	118
Carry-over to next year [ (a) less (b) ]	88	378	466

\*Total of those completing the programme in 2011 and those leaving early.

#### 6.2 BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPANTS BY GENDER

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Participants:	1,917	1,404	3,321

<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Participants:	88	378	466

### 6.3 BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPANTS ACCORDING TO STATUS IN THE LABOUR MARKET

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
<b>Employed</b> (Total number of employed, including self-employed)			
Self-employed			
<b>Unemployed</b> (Total number of unemployed including long-term unemployed)	304	227	531
Long-term unemployed	12	0	12
<b>Inactive persons</b> (Total number of inactive persons, including those in education, training or retirement, those having given up business, the permanently disabled, those fulfilling domestic tasks or other)	1,613	1,177	2,790
Inactive persons in education or training	1,478	1,067	2,545
<b>Note: Employed + Unemployed + Inactive = Total number of Participants (by Gender)</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>3,321</b>

<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
<b>Employed</b> (Total number of employed, including self-employed)			
Self-employed			
<b>Unemployed</b> (Total number of unemployed including long-term unemployed)	43	74	117
Long-term unemployed	9	30	39
<b>Inactive persons</b> (Total number of inactive persons, including those in education, training or retirement, those having given up business, the permanently disabled, those fulfilling domestic tasks or other)	45	304	349
Inactive persons in education or training	8	36	44
<b>Note: Employed + Unemployed + Inactive = Total number of Participants (by Gender)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>466</b>

### 6.4 BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPANTS BY AGE

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Young people (15-24)	1,917	1,404	3,321
Older workers (55-64)			
<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Young people (18-24)	41	125	166
Older workers (55-64)	4	31	35

## 6.5 BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPANTS BY VULNERABLE GROUPS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONAL RULES

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Minorities: Travellers	273	305	578
Migrants:	4	0	4
Disabled: (Person having a disability in the view of the Centre Co-ordinator)	169	86	255
Other disadvantaged people: Homeless + In Care	79	70	149

<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Minorities: Travellers	81	358	439
Migrants:			
Disabled: (Person having a disability in the view of the Centre Director)	24	44	68
Other disadvantaged people:			

## 6.6 BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPANTS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

<b>Youthreach</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Primary or lower secondary education (ISCED 1 and 2)	1,825	1,297	3,122
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	92	107	199
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)			
Tertiary education (ISCED 5 AND 6)			

<b>STTC</b>	Male:	Female:	Total:
Primary or lower secondary education (ISCED 1 and 2)	72	334	406
Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)	16	44	60
Post-secondary non-tertiary education (ISCED 4)			
Tertiary education (ISCED 5 AND 6)			



## 7. Horizontal issues

SEE SEPARATE TEMPLATES

## 8. Compliance with EU and National policy

It is the policy of the Department of Education and Skills to comply with all EU regulations in relation to procurement, state aids etc.

## 9. Added Value of ESF Interventions

i. As the Senior Traveller Training Centre programme is being phased out by summer 2012, the main examples of added value are on the Youthreach programme.

*An increase in the number of participants*

ii. ESF funding facilitated the provision of additional places under 'Towards 2016'. 400 new Youthreach places were provided in 2007 increasing the numbers of places available from 3,292 to 3,692. The fact that the programme received ESF co-funding was a major consideration in providing the new places. These places are now fully operational in the VECs and have allowed an additional 400 learners per annum attend the programme.

*The support of specific target groups or activities which are not covered by national programmes*

iii. The continued ESF funding allows the Youthreach programme to provide two years integrated education, training and work experience for unemployed early school leavers without any qualifications or vocational training who are between 15 and 20 years of age. Up to 3,700 learners attend the programme annually.

*The testing of new approaches*

iv. ESF funding allowed for the introduction of a new Special Educational Needs Initiative. In 2007, additional funding was allocated to provide for the introduction of additional staffing resources such as community workers, counsellors, mentors or resource personnel, to address the Special Educational Needs of students aged between 15 and 20 years of age, across 20 Youthreach programmes. Young people enrolled in Youthreach centres throughout the country need additional supports to enable them to develop skills which will ensure they can reach their full potential, socially, personally, educationally and economically.

v. ESF funding allows the continued provision of Guidance, Counselling and Psychological services for Youthreach learners. In 2011, just over €1 million was allocated to Youthreach centres (VEC Youthreach centres and FÁS Community Training Centres) and Senior Traveller Training Centres. Centres use their allocations to prioritise from a spectrum of needs ranging from initial orientation and guidance and vocational information to psychological services.

*The improvement of processes*

vi. The Quality Framework (QF) for Youthreach and Senior Traveller Training Centres was established in November 2000. The aim of the Initiative is to develop and implement a quality assurance model that would lead to continuous improvement in

the service offered by centres and in a manner that meets the needs of learners, staff and management. The Quality Framework forms the basis of the quality assurance system. It comprises four interconnected building blocks:

1. Quality Standards
2. Centre Development Planning
3. Internal Centre Evaluation and
4. External Centre Evaluation

All centres are now actively engaging with the QF. Centres should engage in Internal Centre Evaluation on an annual basis and engage in Centre Development Planning approximately every four years.

- vii. Since 2006 the Inspectorate of the Department of Education and Skills has evaluated the Youthreach and STTC centres. These evaluations are designed to:
- introduce the practice of external evaluation to centres for education, as provided for in the Education Act (1998), section 7 (2) (b)
  - identify, acknowledge and affirm good practice in centres
  - identify, in a constructive way, areas for improvement in centres
  - promote the goals of the quality framework initiative
  - provide and assurance of quality in the non-formal sector of the education system based on the collection of objective, dependable and high-quality data
  - inform Department of Education and Skills policy towards future development.

Since 2006, 54 Youthreach centre evaluations have been completed and published by the Departments Inspectorate. A composite national report on the 25 Youthreach centre evaluations conducted during 2006 and 2007, describes the considerable successes of the programme. It acknowledges the effectiveness of Youthreach at recruiting its target group and highlights the strong focus that the programme places on the holistic development of the individual learner.

The report also highlights the challenges that still exist for Youthreach.

*Other new developments for Youthreach*

- viii. Youthreach staff have access to national SPHE (Social, Personal and Health Education) in service training programmes.

*Looking back at Value Added issues considered at the start of the round*

- ix. In addition, as set out at the beginning of this round, ESF funding ensures that the programme has;
- Received international support
  - Attracted more public recognition and therefore increased awareness of the programme
  - Allowed for innovative approaches to recruitment and teaching
  - Promoted learner centredness, equality, accessibility and inclusiveness
  - Been underpinned by quality assurance
  - Recognised and accommodated diversity and
  - Enabled learners to progress

## **10. Publicity**

There is a dedicated Youthreach and STTC webistes – [www.youthreach.ie](http://www.youthreach.ie) and [www.sttc.ie](http://www.sttc.ie)

On the basis of the publicity guidelines circulated by the Structural Funds Unit of the Department of Education and Skills in March 2009, beneficiaries are required to show the following on mateirla concerning Youthreach and STTC (includes websites, stationery, forms, publications, advertisements, information leaflets, launches, seminars, conferences etc):

- Ireland's EU Structural Funds logo
- ESF logo
- NDP logo
- 'Investing in your future' tagline

## **11. Proposals for re-profiling of expenditure (where applicable)**

REPLY:

NA

## **12. Proposals to amend Programme Activity Implementation Plans (where applicable)**

REPLY:

NA

**APPENDIX 1 – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**Material from the 31<sup>st</sup> December 2011 Survey of learners

## a) Age profile of learners

<b>YOUTHREACH</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Aged 15	100	62	162 (5%)
16	401	224	625 (19%)
17	551	361	612 (27%)
18	483	345	828 (25%)
19	214	213	427 (13%)
20	125	133	258 (8%)
21-25	43	66	109 (3%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>3,321</b>

<b>STTC</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Aged 16 – 17	0	0	0
18 – 20	20	50	70 (15%)
21 – 24	21	75	96 (21%)
25 – 34	23	99	122 (26%)
35 – 44	17	69	86 (18%)
45 – 54	3	54	57 (12%)
55 +	4	31	35 (8%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>466</b>

## b) Educational attainment at entry

<b>YOUTHREACH</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Primary Education	519	329	848 (26%)
Junior Cert (1- 4 subjects)	246	175	421 (13%)
Junior Cert full award	989	739	1,728 (52%)
Leaving Cert (1 – 2 subjects)	14	6	20 (1%)
Leaving Cert (3 – 4 subjects)	27	38	65 (2%)
Leaving Cert Applied	35	57	92 (3%)
FETAC level 3 – minor award	40	25	65 (2%)
FETAC level 3 – major award	31	29	60 (2%)
FETAC level 4 – minor award	9	5	14 (0%)
FETAC level 4 – major award	7	1	8 (0%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>3,321</b>

<b>STTC</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
No formal education	19	62	81 (17%)
Primary Education	22	155	177 (38%)
Junior Cert (1- 4 subjects)	8	36	44 (9%)
Junior Cert full award	5	42	47 (10%)
Leaving Cert (1 – 2 subjects)	2	2	4 (1%)
Leaving Cert (3 – 4 subjects)	13	15	28 (6%)
Leaving Cert Applied	1	20	21 (5%)
FETAC level 3 – minor award	15	35	50 (11%)
FETAC level 3 – major award	3	4	7 (2%)
FETAC level 4 – minor award	0	6	6 (1%)
FETAC level 4 – major award	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>466</b>

## c) Progression information on learners completing the programme

<b>YOUTHREACH</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Employment	95	41	136 (13%)
Post Leaving Certificate	111	95	206 (19%)
BTEI (part time)	8	14	22 (2%)
Other Further Education	93	82	175 (16%)
Higher Education	12	8	20 (2%)
FÁS	29	24	53 (5%)
Other Training	31	19	50 (5%)
Unemployment	158	101	259 (24%)
Other	13	51	64 (6%)
Not known	41	42	83 (8%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1,068</b>

<b>STTC</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Employment	2	7	9 (26%)
Post Leaving Certificate	0	0	0
BTEI (part time)	0	1	1 (3%)
Other Further Education	0	3	3 (9%)
Higher Education	2	0	2 (6%)
FÁS	0	0	0
Apprenticeship	0	0	0
Other Training	0	0	0
Unemployment	4	10	14 (40%)
Other	0	3	3 (9%)
Not known	0	3	3 (9%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>

## d) Information on reasons for leaving programme early

<b>YOUTHREACH</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Employment	52	17	69 (7%)
Other Further Education	62	49	111 (12%)
Returned to school	13	7	20 (2%)
FÁS	13	9	22 (2%)
Family commitment	10	47	57 (6%)
Health issues	18	11	29 (3%)
Personal issues	85	76	161 (17%)
Joined another programme	20	14	34 (4%)
Course not meeting needs	32	11	43 (5%)
Financial barriers	3	1	4
Childcare barriers	0	21	21 (2%)
Transport barriers	5	9	14 (2%)
Moved location	60	37	97 (10%)
Asked to leave	104	22	126 (14%)
Detention	27	9	36 (4%)
Unknown	57	25	82 (9%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>926</b>

e) Information on reasons for leaving programme early

<b>STTC</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
Employment	2	2	4 (5%)
Other Further Education	3	1	4 (5%)
FÁS	0	1	1 (1%)
Family commitment	0	17	17 (20%)
Health issues	1	4	5 (6%)
Community issues	0	2	2 (2%)
Personal issues	4	11	15 (18%)
Joined another programme	0	1	1 (1%)
Course not meeting needs	0	0	0
Financial barriers	0	0	0
Childcare barriers	0	4	4 (5%)
Transport barriers	0	0	0
Moved location	1	14	15 (18%)
Asked to leave	1	3	4 (5%)
Detention	3	2	5 (6%)
Unknown	2	4	6 (7%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>83</b>